# **COI - Management**

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## **Key Point**

As far as possible, FSP's should avoid placing themselves in a position where there is material conflict between their own interests and those of their clients.



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# **BN 58...avoid or mitigate and disclose!**

- Providers and representatives are required to avoid any conflicts of interests with clients. (this may include declining to act).
- If this is not possible, they are to mitigate the conflict.
- Any conflicts must be disclosed to the client in writing as soon as possible.





# What is a conflict of interest?

a conflict arises in a situation where a person's decision risks being tainted by self-interest.





# **Managing Conflicts**

**7** What is required

- **₯COI** Policy
- **Disclosures**
- **7 Control Documentation**



# **COI Management Policy: Key documentation**

Implement by 19th April 2011

COI Management Policy Section 2 (A-F)



# **COI Management Policy...**

- Adopt, maintain and implement.
- **It must provide for:** 
  - Management of COIs.
  - Mechanisms for ID COIs,
  - Measures for avoiding COIs and where avoidance is not possible: measures for mitigation.
  - Measures for disclosure of COIs and processes & internal controls to ensure compliance with the policy.
  - Consequences of non-compliance with the policy.
  - List of associates and list of ownership interests.



# COI Management Policy cont....

- Implement within 12 months of the commencement date (by 19<sup>th</sup> April 2011).
- Drafted in simple, easily understood terms.
- It's a public document:
  - must be accessible to clients and published in the appropriate media (i.e. your website).
- Compliance with the policy must be continuously monitored and an annual review must be compiled.



## **Policy Framework**

**IDENTIFY CONFLICT OF INTEREST** 





ESCALATED TO APPOINTED COMPLIANCE CHAMPION/COMPLIANCE FOR ASSESSMENT



LOGGED IN CONTROL SHEET (MASTER CONFLICTS REGISTER)



ASSESS CONFLICT FOR MATERIALITY (FINANCIAL INTEREST) - (BY SENIOR MANAGEMENT/COMPLIANCE



#### Cont....



#### **DECISION MADE AS TO MATERIALITY**







**PROCEED** 

AVOID





DISCLOSURE REQUIRED LOG REASON FOR AVOIDING CONFLICT IN REGISTER



LOG REASON FOR ACCEPTANCE IN THE MASTER CONFLICTS REGISTER



MONITOR FOR COMPLIANCE (on-going)



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#### **DISCLOSURE...**

- Integral part of managing conflicts.
- Clear, concise and effective to enable informed decision.
- Disclosure should be made pre transaction



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### Letter of Introduction:

- You have a COI policy
- 7 You place a high priority on client's interests
- Instances of Conflict will be identified
- If conflicts cannot be avoided, they will be managed equitably and in the client's interests.
- An integral part of the FSPs duties & obligations = Conflict detection, management and limiting their impact
- It is not the FSPs aim to avoid ALL potential conflicts because they are inherent in any business RATHER aim is to:
  - ☐ Take steps to ID & manage COIs to ensure clients not unduly prejudiced.
- FSP's will need to enhance current COI text in their LoI.



#### **Control Documentation**

- Conflicts Register
- **77 COI Questionnaire**
- Staff Declarations
- **□** Gift Register



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# Keeping Tabs on Conflicts: Conflicts Register.



- Master Conflicts Register should include:
  - Details of any Material Financial Interests and;
  - Details of any Ownership interests.



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# Immaterial Financial Interests Register:



- Purpose -To record the flow of inbound/outgoing gifts & other gratifications within the FSP.
- The details that need to be included are:
  - Details of the recipient
  - Details of the person offering the interest
  - Nature of Gift or Item Received and Monetary Value
  - Dates: when offered and received
  - Reason for the interest
  - Responses and comments



# **Conflicts of Interest: Questionnaire...**

Key individuals o complete at least once a year





#### **Staff Declarations:**

The following declarations should be made by employees:

- Receipt of Gifts and Conflicts Management Policy of "....."
- → Immaterial Financial Interests (R1000 rule)
- Ownership Interests





## **Summary 1**

- Not practical to prohibit all COI regardless of impact
- Policies should advocate that all conflicts of interest be adequately assessed for impact, reported to the KI's and compliance function
  - 7 PROCEED
  - ▶ AVOID (IF Serious or a breach of the regs)
    If Proceed, the COI can normally be managed by :
    - □ Internal Controls and;
    - Appropriate disclosures



## **Summary 2**

- Depending on the nature of the COI, it may be appropriate to:
  - Disclose the COI to client;
  - Allocate another representative to provide the service to the client
  - Decline to provide a service to the client
- An appropriate response to a given COI depends on the circumstances



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## Closing

- Change is inevitable
- **Do not try and circumvent**
- Keep to the spirit of the legislation
- Do not over engineer controls
- Materiality / luxury check
- Do not panic and shut down all activities.
- **Act within the rules**
- Ongoing monitoring adherence
- Diarize implementation dates



#### Still unsure?



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Seek advice from your compliance officer or contact the FSB directly



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## **Thank You**

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